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**1989/06/08**

TOP SECRET/EXDIS [

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SECRETARY'S MORNING SUMMARY FOR JUNE 8, 1989



1. CHINA

A. SITUATION REPORT

MILITARY INTENTIONS IN BEIJING REMAIN UNCLEAR. IN THE CAPITAL'S DOWNTOWN AREA, LARGE NUMBERS OF TROOPS AND TANKS FROM VARIOUS GROUP ARMIES QUICKLY TOOK UP NEW FORWARD POSITIONS FARTHER AWAY FROM TIANANMEN SQUARE YESTERDAY, BUT SUPPLY TRUCKS AND TANKS HAD AGAIN MOVED INTO THE SQUARE BY THIS MORNING, [ ] AND PRESS b1, a4 REPORTS. [ ] b1, a4

ON BEIJING'S PERIPHERY, AN UNEASY STALEMATE APPEARS TO HAVE BEEN REACHED. [ ] b1, a4

[ ] BUT THERE WERE NO SIGNS OF CLASHES YESTERDAY. MORALE AND HYGIENIC CONDITIONS MAY BE DETERIORATING FOR MANY OF BEIJING'S MILITARY GUESTS. BIAS SOLDIERS IN THE CITY'S WESTERN SECTOR IN A STATE OF RELAXED READINESS--THEY HAVE NOT BEEN RESUPPLIED IN DAYS --BUT AUTHORITIES WENT OUT OF THEIR BIAS WAY TO ENSURE THAT ONE ARMORED DIVISION DEPLOYED AT

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] b1, a4

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FOIA Exemptions: B1  
PA

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MR Cases Only:  
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TIANANMEN SQUARE RECEIVED HOT MEALS [

] b1, a4

[ ] SOME MILITARY REGION COMMANDERS ARE ASKING THE GOVERNMENT TO GRANT TROOPS PERMISSION TO "RAISE FUNDS AND PROVISIONS" WHERE THEY ARE QUARTERED, ACCORDING TO PRESS REPORTS.

SHANGHAI SEEMS TO BE RETURNING TO NORMAL TODAY; BARRICADES ARE COMING DOWN, TRAFFIC IS MOVING WELL ON MAJOR ROADS, AND PEOPLE ARE GOING BACK TO WORK. VIOLENCE BROKE OUT YESTERDAY IN AT LEAST FOUR CITY DISTRICTS, AND STUDENTS ATTACKED PEOPLE'S ARMED POLICE (PAP) OUTPOSTS, INJURING 71 PAP OFFICERS AND DETAINING 40 OTHERS [

] b1, a4

[ ] UNSUBSTANTIATED RUMORS PERSIST OF THE IMPENDING ARRIVAL OF PLA REGULARS IN SHANGHAI.

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**EXCISE**

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June 8, 1989

B. HARD-LINERS DECLARE "CLASS WAR"

STATE COUNCIL SPOKESMAN YUAN MU SAID DURING A JUNE 6 PRESS CONFERENCE THAT "FOR A PERIOD, CLASS STRUGGLE [IN CHINA] WAS NOT STRESSED AT ALL, AND EVEN POLITICAL STRUGGLE WAS NOT STRESSED," ACCORDING TO PRESS REPORTS. A CIRCULAR FROM THE PARTY'S CENTRAL DISCIPLINE INSPECTION COMMISSION CALLED YESTERDAY FOR "TOTAL SUPPRESSION OF THIS COUNTERREVOLUTIONARY REBELLION," EXPULSION FROM THE PARTY OF ALL WHO HAVE "PLOTTED, ORGANIZED, AND LED THE REBELLION," AND HARSH PUNISHMENT FOR ANYONE WHO HAS VIOLATED THE LAW.

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COMMENT: CALLS FOR CLASS STRUGGLE HAD VIRTUALLY  
DISAPPEARED FROM THE CHINESE POLITICAL VOCABULARY SINCE  
DENG XIAOPING CAME TO POWER IN 1978; PREVIOUS OFFICIAL  
STATEMENTS ON THE PRESENT UNREST HAD FOCUSED ON A SMALL  
HANDFUL OF MALEFACTORS.

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C. MILD RESPONSE TO US ACTIONS  
A CHINESE FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN YESTERDAY EXPRESSED  
"PROFOUND REGRET" OVER PRESIDENT BUSH'S DECISION TO  
SUSPEND MILITARY RELATIONS WITH THE PRC, ACCORDING TO  
PRESS REPORTS. BEIJING RADIO CHARACTERIZED US PROTECTION  
OF DISSIDENT FANG LIZHI AS "INTERFERENCE IN CHINA'S  
INTERNAL AFFAIRS." FOREIGN MINISTER QIAN QICHEN'S JUNE  
12-14 VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES HAS BEEN POSTPONED AT THE  
REQUEST OF THE CHINESE.

COMMENT:

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D. SOVIET COMMENTARY HITS US SANCTIONS

A SOVIET PRESS COMMENTARY YESTERDAY CRITICIZED THE UNITED STATES FOR TRYING TO PUT PRESSURE ON BEIJING AND NOTED THAT THE SITUATION IS AN INTERNAL MATTER FOR THE PRC TO RESOLVE. THE CONGRESS OF PEOPLE'S DEPUTIES ISSUED A FORMAL STATEMENT ON JUNE 6 THAT NOTED THE DEMONSTRATIONS AND CASUALTIES IN BEIJING BUT ADDED THAT NOW IS NOT THE TIME FOR "UNCONSIDERED, HASTY CONCLUSIONS AND STATEMENTS." COMMENT: MOSCOW REMAINS DETERMINED TO PROTECT ITS RAPPROCHEMENT WITH THE PRC. THE CONGRESS'S CAREFUL STATEMENT PARALLELS MOSCOW'S TREATMENT OF THE EVENTS SINCE THE WEEKEND MASSACRE--ESSENTIALLY REPEATING OFFICIAL CHINESE STATEMENTS FLESHED OUT BY A MINIMUM OF DETAIL FROM FOREIGN AND SOVIET SOURCES IN BEIJING.

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E. JAPAN TALKS TOUGH

VICE FOREIGN MINISTER MURATA TOLD THE CHINESE AMBASSADOR YESTERDAY THAT THE SUPPRESSION IN BEIJING WAS "UNACCEPTABLE FROM A HUMANITARIAN STANDPOINT" AND URGED THE PRC TO "EXERCISE RESTRAINT," ACCORDING TO EMBASSY TOKYO AND PRESS REPORTS.

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PRIME MINISTER UNO TOLD THE  
DIET HE WOULD REFRAIN FROM "SAYING WHAT WAS RIGHT AND  
WRONG" IN CHINA.

COMMENT:

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2. CHINA: WHO'S IN CHARGE?  
MILITARY MOVES AND COUNTERMOVES, CONFLICTING RUMORS ABOUT  
DENG XIAOPING'S HEALTH, AND THE VIRTUAL ABSENCE FROM  
PUBLIC VIEW OF ALL TOP LEADERS HAVE LEFT EVERYONE--IN  
CHINA AND ABROAD--WONDERING WHO'S IN CHARGE. THE FORCEFUL  
TAKEOVER OF TIANANMEN SQUARE AND CONTINUING MILITARY  
ACTIVITY IN BEIJING MAY REPRESENT AN EFFORT

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THERE IS GOOD EVIDENCE, INCLUDING HIS APRIL 25 ENDORSEMENT OF A HARD LINE AGAINST DEMONSTRATORS AND THE MAY 20 MARTIAL LAW ORDER, THAT DENG XIAOPING WAS ACTIVE IN MAKING DECISIONS THROUGH THE END OF MAY.

HE WAS INVOLVED IN A MEETING OF 100 TOP LEADERS FROM MAY 23 TO 26 THAT APPARENTLY ENDORSED REMOVING ZHAO AND HIS CLOSEST SUPPORTERS; LIMITING THE PURGE OF OFFICIALS AND SCHOLARS; EXONERATING MOST STUDENTS, WORKERS, AND CADRE WHO HAD JOINED OR SUPPORTED THE DEMONSTRATIONS; AND USING THE MILITARY TO CLEAR TIANANMEN SQUARE AND PACIFY THE CITY IN PREPARATION FOR A FULL CENTRAL COMMITTEE PLENUM IN EARLY JUNE.

PARTY ELDERS, MOST OF THEM FORMALLY RETIRED, PUBLICLY ENDORSED THESE DECISIONS IN LATE MAY, AND GUIDANCE WAS SENT OUT DETAILING HOW DENG AND ZHAO HAD PARTED WAYS.

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SINCE MAY 26 CREDIBLE RUMORS OF HEALTH PROBLEMS SUGGEST THAT DENG HAS BEEN LESS ACTIVE IN KEY DECISIONS. THE

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